



# The Strategic Research Clusters on Space Electric Propulsion. A new instrument of the European Commission (IEPC-2017-47)

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#### **Content:**

- Electrical Propulsion Strategic Research Cluster (SRC)
- EPIC Programme Support Activity
- SRC EPIC Roadmap
- SRC Grants Guidelines & Requirements
- SRC 2016 Call Grants
- SRC Next Steps





## Electrical Propulsion Strategic Research Cluster

#### **EGNSS**

Galileo & EGNOS applications and infrastructure

#### FO

Earth Observation applications and services

#### **COMPET**

Competitiveness of the European Space sector: Tecnology and Science

(incl. Space Weather)

#### SST

pace Surveillance and Tracking support framework

#### Calls for proposals:

EGNSS applications

#### Other actions:

 Evolution of EGNSS infrastucture, mission and services

#### Calls for proposals:

- EO downstream applications
- Evolution of Copernicus services
- EO "big data" shift

#### Calls for proposals:

- · Critical space technologies
- Strategic research clusters
- EO & SatCom technologies
- Science and Exploration
- Space Weather
- Space Portal
- Technology transfer

#### Other actions:

- ESA Engineering support
- Horizon prize on low-cost access to space

#### Other actions:

- Contribution to the SST support framework
- Improving the performance of SST at European level

## Horizon 2020 Space WP 2016-17 structure

#### **SME Instrument**

## Fast Track to Innovation 'pilot'

EPIC project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 640199 This presentation reflects only the EPIC Consortium's view. The EC/REA are not responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.





## Electrical Propulsion Strategic Research Cluster

### What is a Strategic Research Cluster?

Implements multiannual strategic agendas in key research areas Implemented through a system of interconnected grants:

#### "Programme Support Activity" (PSA): EPIC

- Prepares a roadmap and implementation plan for the whole SRC
- Advices the Commission on definition of calls for operational grants
- Facilitates and supervises the coordination of grants
- Assesses the evolution of operational grants in the SRC context

#### Several "Operational Grants": OGs

- Address different technological challenges identified in the roadmap.
- Separate projects but with obligation to coordinate/cooperate within the cluster
- The expected results of the individual grants would, when taken together, achieve the overall objective of the SRC.

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### **EPIC Programme Support Activity**

















#### **EPIC = Electric Propulsion Innovation and Competitiveness**

- EPIC (grant n. 640199) is the PSA project funded as part of the H2020 Space WP 2014+2019; 5+? years duration.
- EP SRC Challenge: to enable major advances in Electric Propulsion (EP) for in-space operations and transportation, in order to contribute to guarantee the leadership through competitiveness and non-dependence of European capabilities in electric propulsion at world level within the 2020-2030 timeframe, always in coherence with the existing and planned developments at national, commercial and ESA level.





### **EPIC Programme Support Activity**

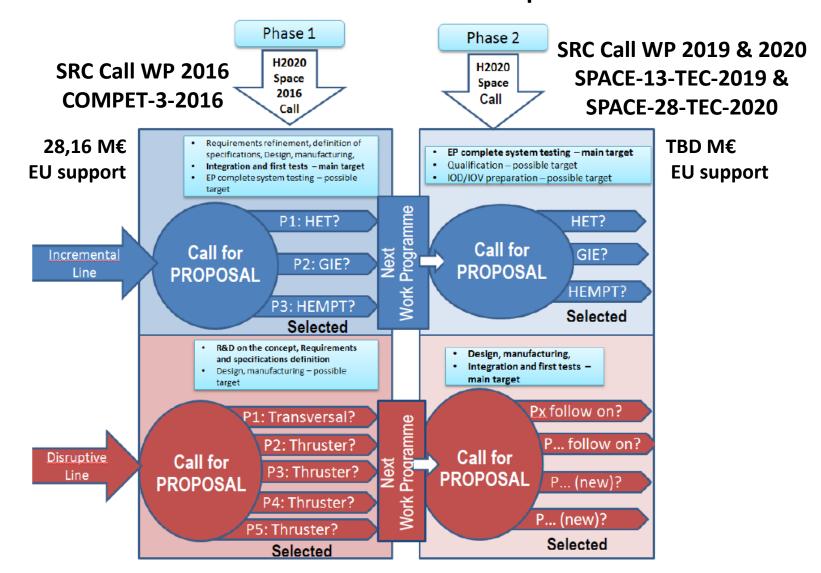
#### **EPIC Main tasks:**

- Evaluation on the <u>state of the art and needs</u> of stakeholders
- Definition and refinement of <u>SRC roadmap</u> and master plan for implementation
- Definition of <u>Call topics and related documents</u> for H2020 Work Programmes for funding of SRC Operational Grants
- SRC Risk management
- Definition of the <u>collaboration aspects</u> between SRC grants, including the PSA
- Assessment of the progress and results of the Operational Grants, in the context of the SRC objectives
- Dissemination and education activities



## SRC EPIC Roadmap







### **SRC EPIC Roadmap**



#### **Incremental Technologies:**

- The Incremental Technologies are the most mature technologies, i.e. the ones with high TRL and possibly with flight heritage, with the physical principal well understood, and with established performances in all of the relevant parameters: thrust (T), specific impulse (Isp), power/thrust ratio (P/T), total impulse, and lifetime.
- They are the Hall Effect Thruster (<u>HET</u>), the Gridded Ion Engines (<u>GIE</u>), and the High Efficiency Multistage Plasma Thrusters (<u>HEMPT</u>).









### **SRC EPIC Roadmap**



#### **Disruptive Technologies:**

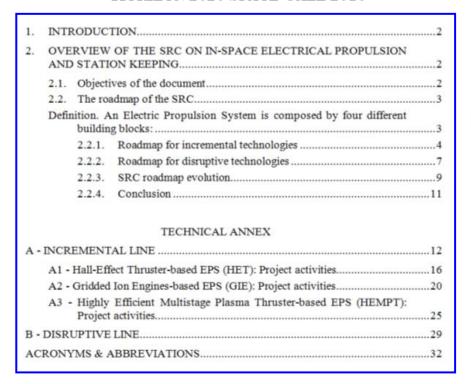
- The Disruptive Technologies, are very promising EP thruster concepts or transversal EP technologies which <u>could disrupt the propulsion</u> <u>sector</u> by providing a radical improvement in performance and/or cost reduction, leading to become the preferred technology for certain applications; or enable new markets.
- <u>Promising EP thrusters</u> are for example: Helicon Plasma Thrusters
   (HPT), Electron Cyclotron Resonance Thrusters (ECRT), Magneto Plasma
   Dynamic Thrusters (MPDT), Pulsed Plasma Thrusters (PPT), Field
   Emission Electric Propulsion thrusters (FEEP), etc.
- <u>Transversal EP technologies</u> are for example radical innovations in Power Processing Units (PPU), magnetic nozzles, alternative propellants, etc.



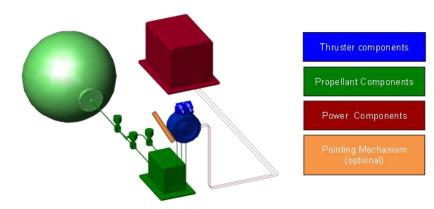


### SRC Grants Guidelines & Requirements

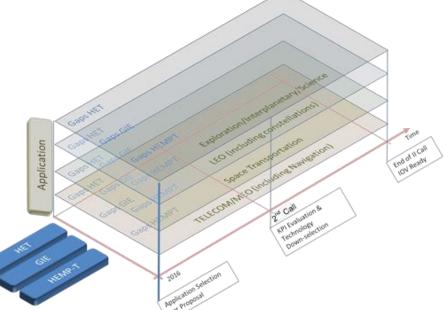
#### GUIDELINES FOR STRATEGIC RESEARCH CLUSTER ON IN-SPACE ELECTRICAL PROPULSION AND STATION KEEPING HORIZON 2020 SPACE CALL 2016



## The Incremental line for the SRC on Electric Propulsion



**Electric Propulsion System Main components** 



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## SRC Grants Guidelines & Requirements

		Table 1.2									
Hall Effec	ct Thrusters (H	ET) EPS activities oriented	l to LEO application	ns				oposals based	Application activities the proposals	Application activities the proposals	Applicable Tables
Description and needed Action	markets. There ar	ew revolutionary technologies at e many developments in LEO sy						on sub-line	shall address     Telecommunications /	can choose to address	
	Hall Effect Thrus	ficant role in this market. ters (HET) EPS have good prosp cust ratio allowing higher thrusts		e to				HET	Navigation • LEO		0 1.1 1.2
	in LEO.	ea shall aim at improving EPS po		dded Ion En	Table 2.1 ngine (GIE) EPS activities oriented	to			Space Transportation /     Exploration /     Interplanetary		1.3
	recurrent indicativ					Telecommunications /	Space Transportation /	0, 2.1, 2.2,			
	All HET proposal hereafter.	ls shall cover this activity and the			ew revolutionary technologies at the momen communications this is the main short-term			GIE	Navigation • LEO	Exploration / Interplanetary	2.3 (optional), 2.4 (optional)
Requirements			1		erce international			59-17 - 4180-99-19	Science	2.4 (optional)	
Target TRL     at the end of     the     COMPET-		5-6	Gri- due	to their high Is	nes are one of the best options for this mark sp, which allows significant mass savings a ects in this area shall aim at improving this	nd allows lower		НЕМРТ	Telecommunications / Navigation     LEO	Space Transportation / Exploration / Interplanetary      Science	0, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3 (optional), 3.4 (optional)
3-2016 project • Target TRL			sub	stantially impro	one step ahead for the future needs of the T oving EPS performances and reducing cost shall cover this activity and the requiremen			Table 3.4 Multistage Plasma Thruster (HEMPT) EPS activities oriented			
at the end of			here	8-7	to Science applications						
the SRC			Requirements	Description and	Science missions can have very specific propulsion requirements. Clear						
(2023/2024) if the project		7-8	Target TRL at the			needed Action		ples are the m			
were to			end of the COMPET-3-2016		5-6					accuracy orbit control. These	
continue			project					1	re continuous operation fo in high <i>Isp</i> and long lifetir	or extended periods of time, so	
<ul> <li>Cycles</li> </ul>	TBD by	Due to the eclipses, a large nu							onal for HEMPT proposal	11 10 11 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	proposers	operation in LEO. Thus, the of the impact that it has on perfo	cha of the sice			Requirements		, ,		XXX	
		EPS. This number of cycles s	(2023/2024) II tile		7-8	Target TRL at					
		lifetime requirement of the pl	project were to			the end of the			4-5		
		years)	Dual mode	TBD by	The EPS should be optimized to work in	COMPET-3- 2016 project					
<ul> <li>EPS Power</li> </ul>	200-700 W	The EPS should demonstrate operated at low to medium po		proposers	for two different types of functions: EOI	Target TRL at					
• P/T	< 16 W/mN	Low P/T ratio is needed in or			minimise the time to final orbit; and SK to minimize the propellant used in the in	411-641					
		little power is available.			the case of GIE, it is expected that the ef	CDC			6-7		
• Isp	> 1500 s	The EPS efficiency is importa			will mainly aim to improve the thrust lev	(2023/2024) if			0-7		
		LEO missions. The higher the			adequate P/T ratio.	the project were					
Innovative	Low cost and con	requirement is a trade-off of s	EPS Power	> 5 kW for	The EPS should demonstrate power perf	to continue     Resolution	<1 µ	N In I	ow thrust range (<100 μN	7)	
and cheaper	200 cost and con			EOR mode	the state of the art, justifying the specific selected with an analysis of the medium	0.000	< 50		w power levels are expect		
PPU				> 3 kW for	needs.	201101			ration.		
EPS Cost	< 200 k€ (indicati			SK mode		Lifetime	> 6 y	ears Ver	ry long continuous operati	on	
Remarks	Compact, integrated and low mass system shall b		<ul> <li>P/T</li> </ul>	~ 21.5	The time to orbit is a critical requiremen	<ul> <li>Isp</li> </ul>	> 100	H0000000		o support continuous operation	
				W/mN for EOR mode	operators and is fully dependent on the I				0.70	the Isp the better, but this	
				EOR mode		• PPU	The I		uirement is a trade-off of	several performances. e throttability voltage control	
				~ 30 W/mN		• PPU			gh thrust resolution.	amonatomity voltage control	
				for SK		Remarks	Large throttability (1:50)				
				mode			Very	low noise	00 1000		

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## SRC 2016 Call Grants CHEOPS

#### **CHEOPS**

#### Consortium for Hall Effect Orbital Propulsion System

- CHEOPS proposes to develop three different Hall Effect Thruster electric propulsion systems: a dual mode EPS for GEO applications, a low power for LEO applications and a >20 kW high thrust EPS for exploration applications.
- Each of these will be developed according to market needs and drivers applying incremental technology changes to existing EPS products.
- Development cover the elements: thruster, cathode, PPU and FMS.
- Objective is to reach at the end of CHEOPS Phase II (2023) the following:
  - TRL7-8 for dual mode and low power
  - TRL6 for high power HET EPS.
- The CHEOPS consortium is led by SAFRAN and is comprised of representatives
  of the biggest European Prime satellite makers, the full EPS supply chain and
  supported by academia.

CHEOPS project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730135















#### **Partners:**

- <u>SAFRAN Aircraft Engines (France)</u>: project coordination, HET Dual Mode System for GEO/NAV and HET system for LEO.
- SITAEL (Italy): high power HET system for exploration and PPU ir LEO.
- <u>UNIVERSIDAD CARLOS III DE MADRID (Spain)</u>: modelling and transversal activities.
- <u>Thales Alenia Space (Belgium)</u>: GEO dual mode PPU.
- BRADFORD (Netherlands): GEO dual mode FMS and LEO FMS.
- <u>CHALMERS (Sweden)</u>: strategies for value creation and cost reduction.
- CNRS (France): modelling, testing and transversal activities.
- OHB (Germany), TAS (France), ADS (France): market analysis, key requirements and specifications elaboration.
- AST (Germany): HET system for exploration FMS
- SME4SPACE (Belgium): dissemination and web site
- DLR (Germany): GEO Dual Mode System MAIT

















CHEOPS project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730135







## SRC 2016 Call Grants GIESEPP

#### **GIESEPP**

Gridded Ion Engine Standardised Electric Propulsion Platforms.

- GIESEP proposes to develop, build and test to TRL5 the first European Plug and Play Gridded Ion Engine Standardized to operate ArianeGroup and QinetiQ Space ion engines in the 200-700W (LEO) and 5kW (GEO) domains.
- 5kW electric propulsion system will be designed to allow clustering for 20kW EP Systems for space transportation, exploration and interplanetary missions.
- Dual Mode functionality of the thrusters will be realized, whilst also offering a competitive higher thrust mode.
- Assessments alternative propellants.
- System standardization and the resulting solutions will provide highly cost competitive and innovative EP Systems for current and future satellite markets.
- The activity will also provide the roadmap to higher TRL by 2023-2024, providing a cost competitive EP Systems.

GIESEPP project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730002







## SRC 2016 Call Grants GIESEPP

#### **Partners:**

- ArianeGroup GmbH (Germany): Coordinator, system engineering, thrusters and testing
- QinetiQ (United Kingdom): System engineering, thrusters and testing
- OHB System (Germany): Satellite system requirements
- <u>CRISA (Spain)</u> and <u>Airbus Defense and Space</u> (<u>Germany</u>): PPUs
- Advanced Space Technologies (Germany): Propellant Control

  Advanced Space Technologies (German
- Mars Space (United Kingdom): Analytical design and test support
- University of Southampton (United Kingdom): Alternative propellants







## SRC 2016 Call Grants HEMPT-NG





#### **HEMPT-NG**

High Efficiency Multistage Plasma Thruster Next Generation

- HEMPT-NG will develop an integrated EP system based on (Highly Efficient Multistage Plasma Thruster), including the fluidic management system, and the power processing unit.
- HEMPT-NG will offer an ideal EP System for LEO application up to 700 W and for Telecom/Navigation application up 5 kW. The HEMPT technology offers: No discharge channel erosion leading to higher lifetimes of the thruster; Acceleration voltages enabling a high specific Impulse (Isp) leading to a drastic reduction of propellant consumption; Unique large range of thrust offer enormous flexibility; Minimal complexity of concept providing an excellent basis for economic competitiveness.

HEMPT-NG project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730020







## SRC 2016 Call Grants HEMPT-NG

#### **Partners:**

- HEMPT-NG consortium is led by <u>Thales Deutschland GmbH (Germany)</u>,
   Coordinator and responsible for thruster equipment and integrated EP Systems.
- European industrial partners are: <u>Thales Alenia Space (France, Belgium, Germany and UK)</u>, OHB System (Germany), Airbus Defense and Space (Germany) and Aerospazio Tecnologie (Italy), who bring their expertise in spacecraft mission studies, equipment development and testing capacities.
- The <u>University of Greifswald (Germany)</u> will provide plasma simulation to support the thrusters developed.













HEMPT-NG project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730020





## SRC 2016 Call Grants GANOMIC

#### **GANOMIC**

#### **GaN** in **O**ne **M**odule Integrated **C**onverter for EP systems

- The consortium plans to build a highly integrated PPU to globally reduce the cost of EP systems.
- Ganomic activities propose focus on the PPU "heart" studying a disruptive power converter beyond the state of the art combining innovative technologies such as Gan digital control, adaptive filtering and embedded packaging.
- The Consortium plans to demonstrate the selected technologies by means of a 7.5 kW power converter to be tested.
- Improvements are expected in cost, mass and volume targeting part list reduction (by 3), converter efficiency (98%) and optimized thermal characteristics (200°C).
- Technical basis for future Direct Drive configurations and to "distributed" configurations where the PPU can be eliminated.





## SRC 2016 Call Grants GANOMIC

#### **Partners:**

- <u>Safran Electronics & Defense (France)</u> participation to GANOMICS will be overall and technical management of the consortium.
- <u>SITAEL (Italy)</u> participation to GANOMICS will be focused on the integration and testing of the breadboard developed within the project
- <u>Ampère laboratory (France)</u>: The staff included in the project works in the Energy Department which main focus is the integration of power systems
- SAFRAN (Technology Center) (France): virtual prototyping of power assemblies
- <u>Technische Universität Berlin (TUB) (Germany)</u>: research and development in the area of microelectronic packaging and system miniaturization technologies
- <u>UMI-LN2 (France)</u> contributes to provide technical support around GaN Switch integration and PCB embedding & packaging.















## SRC 2016 Call Grants HIPERLOC-EP





#### **HIPERLOC-EP**

- The HiperLoc-EP project aim to use a novel approach to develop an Electrospray Colloid Electric Propulsion System (ECEPS).
- The project seeks to develop a disruptive electric propulsion technology that provides a high performance EP system a cost that is at least one order of magnitude lower than today. A High Performance Low Cost Electric Propulsion system would enhance the functionality, performance and the value of many micro/nanosatellite missions in the future.
- The objectives include identifying the performance requirements, enhancing the TRL for an ECEPS system, and understanding key processes in order to determine the optimal way to operate an ECEPS.
- The HiperLoc-EP system is anticipated to operate at an efficiency of 50% at an Isp of up to 2500s. The cost target for HiperLoc-EP is to be attractive to constellations of small satellites, CubeSats and nanosatellites.



## SRC 2016 Call Grants HIPERLOC-FP





#### **Partners:**

- Queen Mary Univ. of London (United Kingdom) (Coordinator) provides the leading understanding and expertise in Europe of electrospray processes and systems.
- Systematic (Netherlands) is a IC design house with focus on analog and mixed signal integrated circuit. Has delivered power supply and control circuitry to the Delphi C3 nanosatellite.
- Airbus Defense & Space (United Kingdom) Europe's leading satellite prime contractors and a recognized expert within the field of electric propulsion and as a user of such systems.
- NanoSpace AB (Sweden), has expertise in miniaturized propulsion systems and was among the first to fly a propulsion system onboard a CubeSat in 2015.









HIPERLOC-EP project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730075





## SRC 2016 Call Grants MINOTOR





#### **MINOTOR**

MagnetIc NOzzle thruster with elecTron cyclOtron Resonance

- MINOTOR's strategic objective is to demonstrate the feasibility of the ECRA (Electron Cyclotron Resonance Accelerator) technology as a disruptive game-changer in electric propulsion, and to prepare roadmaps paving future's way.
- The main objective of the project is to bring the ECRA technology from TRL3 to TRL4/5, in order to demonstrate its potential in a large range of thrust levels.
- ECRA is a cathodeless thruster with magnetic nozzle, allowing thrust vectoring.
   It has a significant advantage in terms of global system cost and reliability compared to mature technologies. It is also scalable and can potentially be considered for all electric propulsion applications, from microsatellites to space tugs.

MINOTOR project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730028











#### **Partners:**

- <u>ONERA (France)</u>. Coordinator, and in charge of most experimental investigations of the thruster configuration.
- <u>University Carlos III de Madrid (Spain)</u> will develop the codes and implement the numerical modeling of the thruster.
- <u>Thales Microelectronics (France)</u> will demonstrate a high efficiency microwave generator technology.
- <u>Universitate Giessen (Germany)</u> will conduct the higher power tests (1 kW) and the erosion test on the 200 W prototype.
- Thales Alenia Space Belgium SA (Belgium) will investigate the impact of the ECRA technology on the PPU architecture and cost.
- <u>Safran Aircraft Engines (France)</u> will provide expertise in electric propulsion thruster production and performance.
- L-up (France) will help on the project management.















MINOTOR project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730028



### **SRC Next Steps**



- Assessment of the progress and results of the ongoing Operational Grants.
- <u>Update</u> if necessary the SRC <u>EPIC roadmap</u> and master plan.
- Preparation of the second phase of the SRC EPIC roadmap: SRC 2019 Call topic (SPACE-13-TEC-2019) and SRC 2020 Call topic (SPACE-28-TEC-2020).
- Dissemination and educational activities.
- <u>EPIC Workshops</u>: Madrid (Spain) on 24-25 October 2017;
   London (United Kingdom) on 2018, and Noordwijk
   (Netherlands) on 2019.
- <u>EPIC Lecture Series</u> in concurrence with the next EPIC Workshops.



### **SRC Next Steps**



#### **EPIC Workshops**







## 3Q 2018/ London EPIC Workshop

- progress of PSA
- progress of 2016OGs
- Consultation on update of EPIC Roadmap
- SRC 2019 Call
- EP in other markets (LEO, EO,..)



#### Sept/Oct. 2019/ ESTEC EPIC Workshop

- Final presentation of PSA
- results of 2016 OGs
- Consolidated 2nd Issue EPIC Roadmap
- SRC 2020 Call



### **SRC Next Steps**



#### **EPIC Lecture Series**







Day	Session	Time	EPIC Lecture Series Speaker			Lecture title/ Presentation	Status	
Day	Session		Last name	First name	Company/University	Lecture title/ Presentation	Status	
	Registration	8:30-9:00						
		9:00-9:10	Jorge	LÓPEZ REIG	CDTI	Introduction, CDTI wellcome and organization logigstics	Confirmed	
	Welcome (Chair: CDTI)	9:10-9:20	Eduardo	AHEDO	<b>UC3M</b>	UC3M Inaguration of EPIC Lecture Series	Confirmed	
[7		9:20-9:30	José	GONZÁLEZ DEL AMO	ESA	PSA Welcome, and EPIC Education Objectives	Confirmed	
207								
October 2017	EPIC Lecture Series Session I	9:30-10:15	José	GONZÁLEZ DEL AMO	ESA	Electric propulsion in space missions	Confirmed	
əqc		10:15-11:00	Vincent	JACOD	AIRBUS DS	All-electric-propulsion satellites	Confirmed	
ctc	Coffee break	11:00-11:30						
0	EPIC Lecture Series Session	11:30-12:15	Javier	PALENCIA	CRISA	Electronics for Electric Propulsion	Confirmed	
Thursday 26		12:15-13:00	Luis	CONDE	ETSIA - UPM	Multiprobe plasma flow diagnostics for space propulsion: a practial approach	Confirmed	
ау	Lunch break	13:30-15:00						
ps.	EPIC Lecture Series Session	15:00-15:45	Jaime	PEREZ LUNA	QINETIQ Ltd.	Gridded Ion Engines	Confirmed	
שר		15:45-16:30	Eduardo	AHEDO	<b>UC3M</b>	Hall Effect Thrusters	Confirmed	
È	Coffee break	16:30-17:00						
	EPIC Lecture Series Session IV	17:00-17:45	Denis	PACKAN	ONERA	RF plasma sources for electric propulsion	Confirmed	
		17:45-18:30	Mario	MERINO	<b>UC3M</b>	Magnetic nozzles for electric propulsion	Confirmed	
	ЕОМ	18:30						

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### Many thanks for your attention

For more information on Horizon 2020 Space:

https://ec.europa.eu/programmes/horizon2020/en/h2020-section/space

For more information on the EPIC PSA activities: <a href="https://www.epic-src.eu">www.epic-src.eu</a>

@EPICh2020



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