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**ThalesAlenia Space**  
*a Thales / Leonardo company*

# HEMPT-NG

Stefan Weis, Thales Deutschland GmbH  
Julien Degremont, Thales AVS France  
Andreas Haschka, Thales Deutschland GmbH

EPIC-Workshop 2018 - London, October 15<sup>th</sup> 2018



Horizon 2020  
European Union funding  
for Research & Innovation

# AGENDA



- Project
  - Overview / status
- Markets
- Technical achievements
- Conclusion / next steps



# Project



HEMPT-NG is developing an **integrated solution EP system** - based on **HEMPT** (Highly Efficient Multistage Plasma Thruster), the fluidic management system and the power processing unit.





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# Project

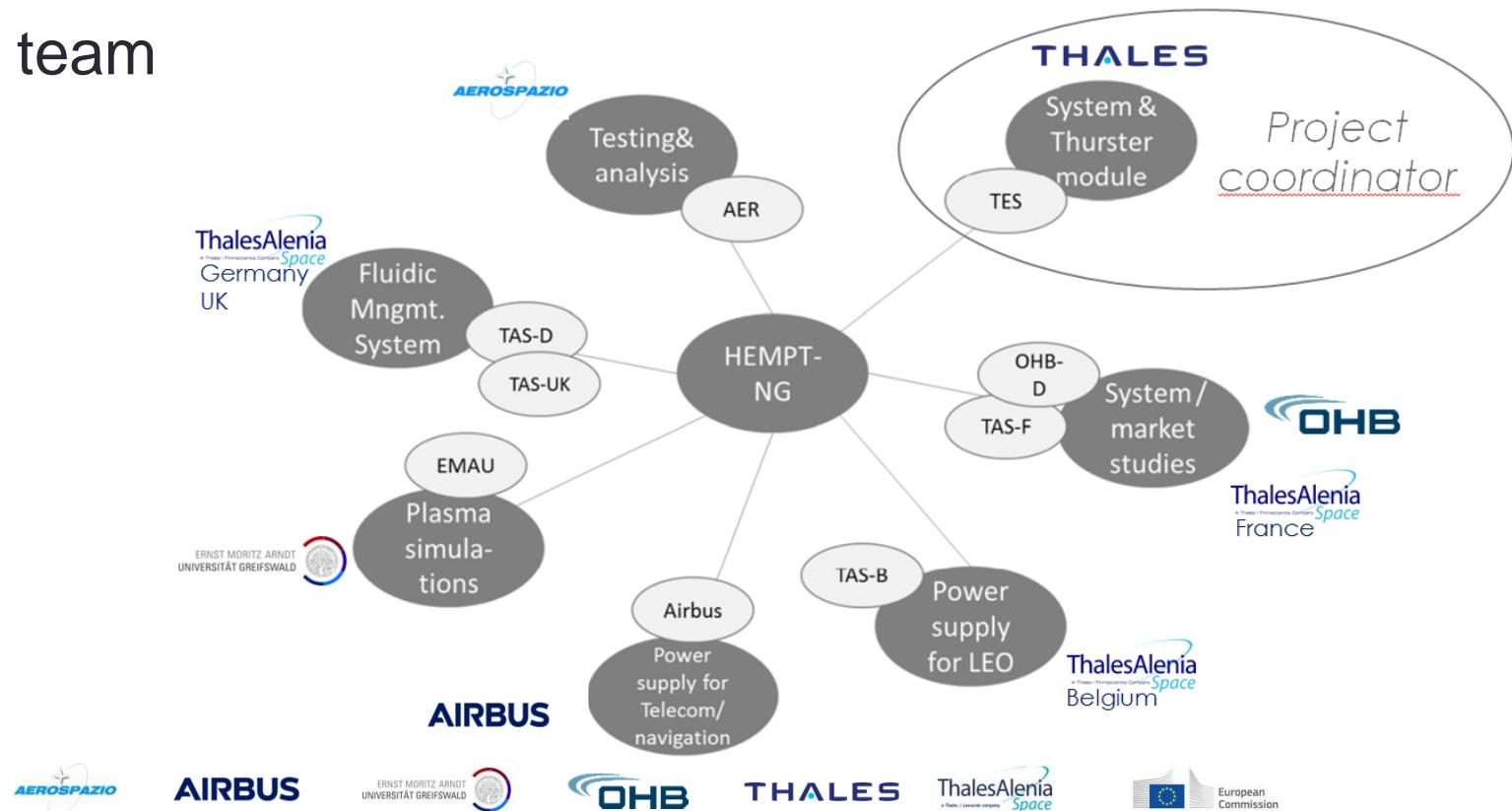


HEMPT-NG is developing an **integrated solution EP system** - based on **HEMPT** (Highly Efficient Multistage Plasma Thruster), the fluidic management system and the power processing unit.

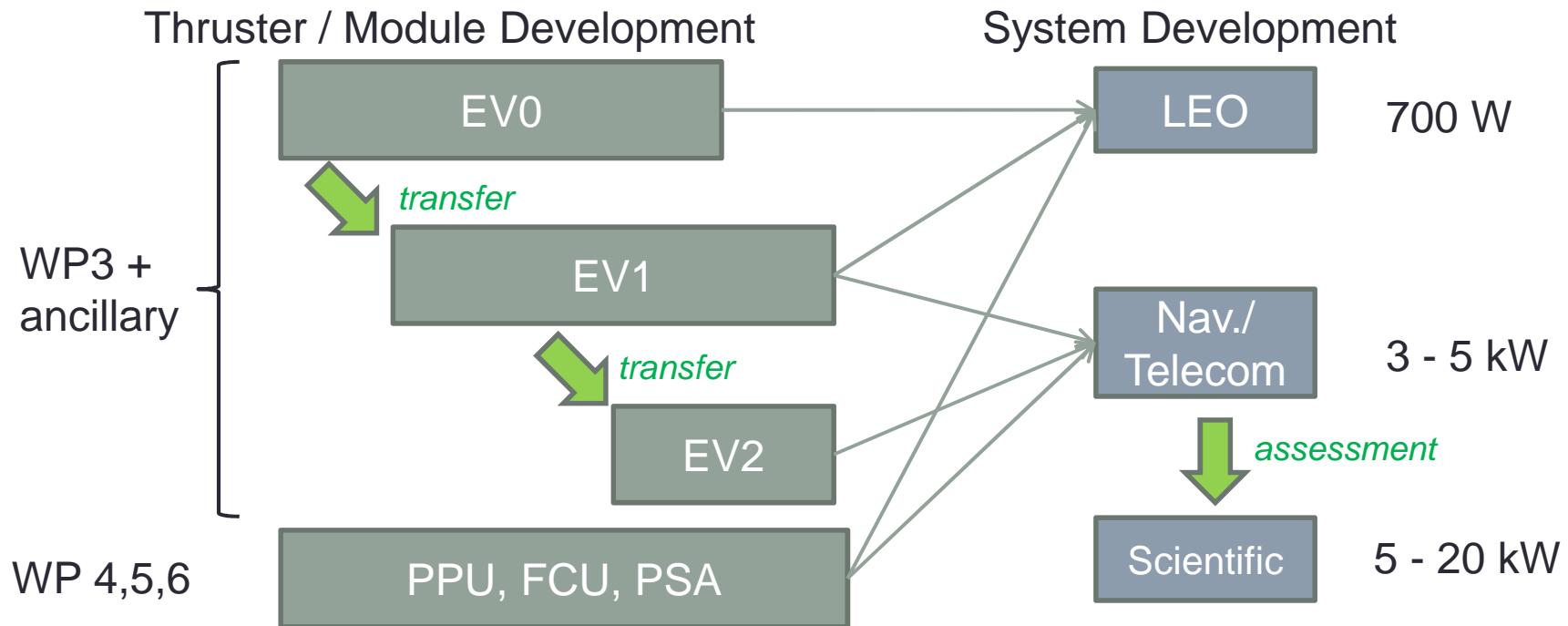


# Project

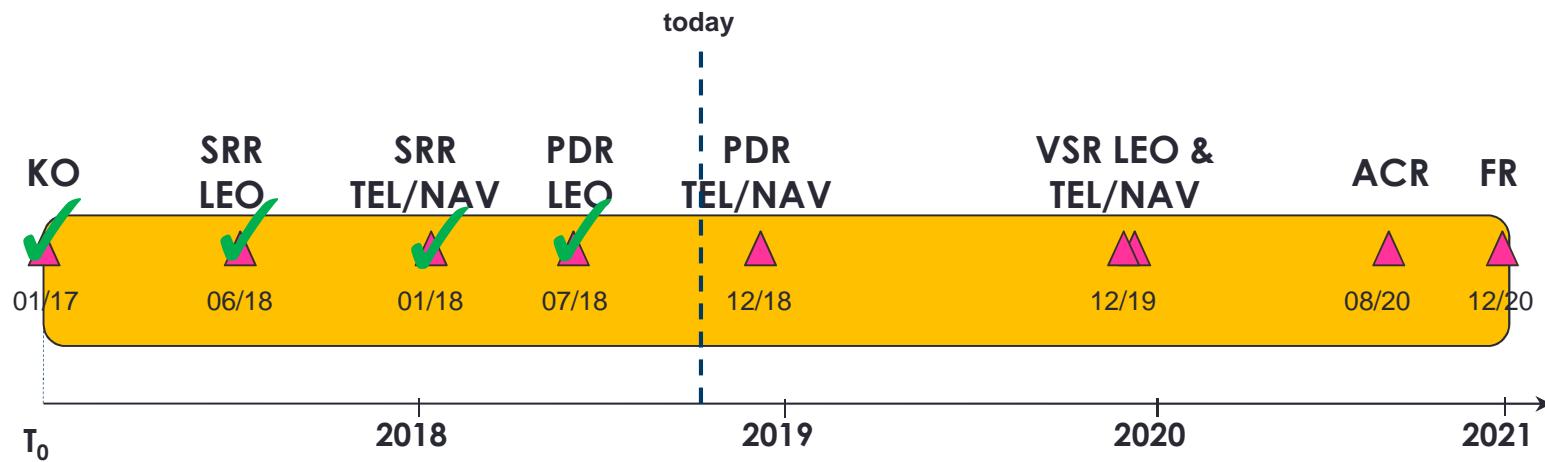
- The team



# Project – development logic



# Project



*Duration 48 months*



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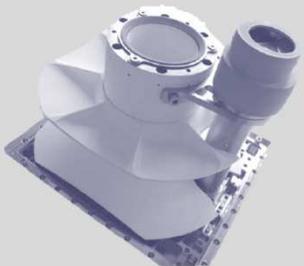
European Commission

# HEMPT Family of products



## HEMPT 3050

In-Orbit Verification  
Small GEO  
H2sat in 2021



## HEMPT EVO

LEO / MEO  
constellations



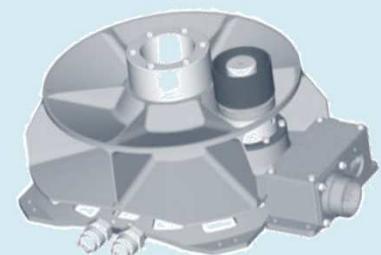
## HEMPT EV1

LEO / MEO  
constellations,  
navigation & telecom



## HEMPT EV2

MEO / GEO  
cis-lunar,  
interplanetary  
transportation & more



# Paradigm of constellations



- > 11 FCC filings
- > 21,000 satellites
- **New business models**
- Broadband and mobility
- Small constellation for EO, IoT, M2M and other applications



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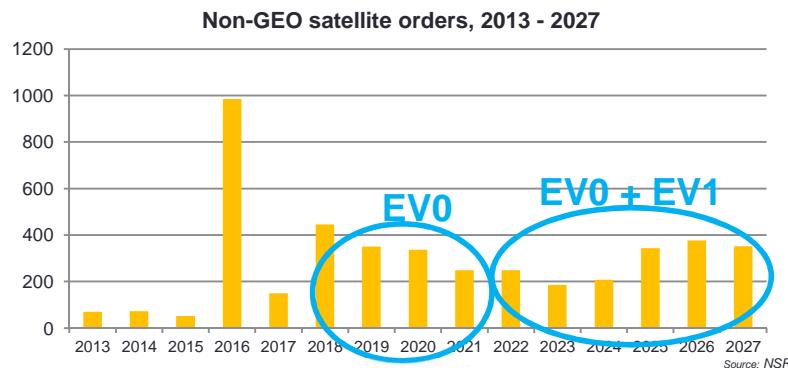
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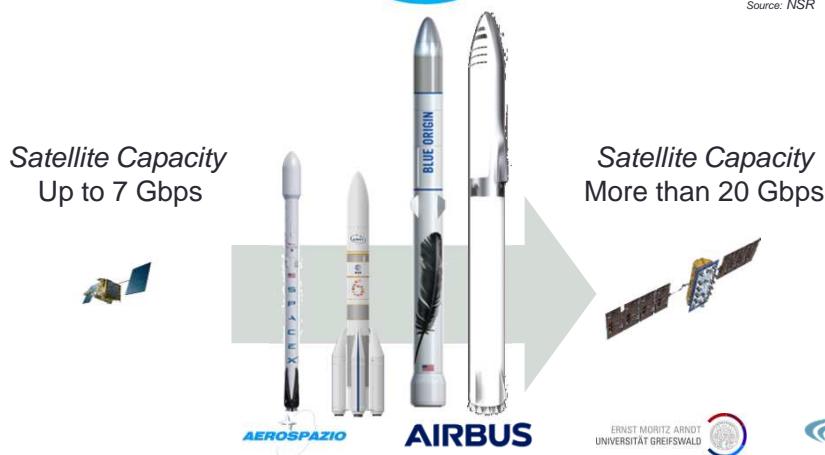
# LEO/MEO is the trend



2018-2027

**NSR** : more than **3,000** satellites over **100kg** to be ordered

**Euroconsult** : **2,170** satellites between **250kg to 500kg** to be launched



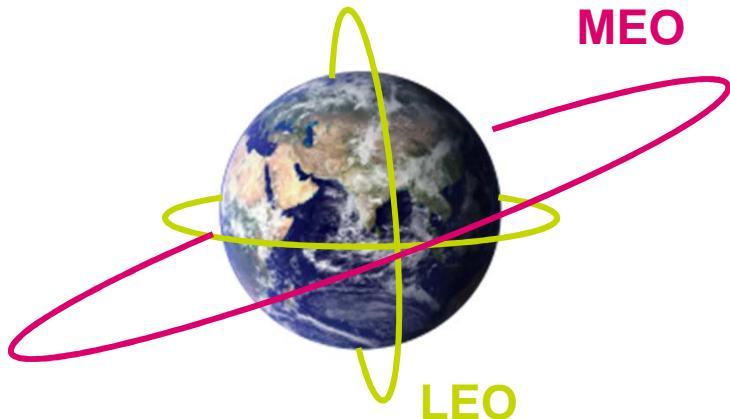
Two waves of procurement with **evolving requirements**

**Very competitive launch solutions in LEO**

Broadband market to **shift towards bigger satellites** to provide cheaper capacity



# Generic missions by orbits



## MEO (2000 – 20000 km)

- ✓ Market may grow exponentially
- ✓ MEO constellation in **early stage**
- ✓ Numerous projects currently under development

## LEO (250 – 2000 km)

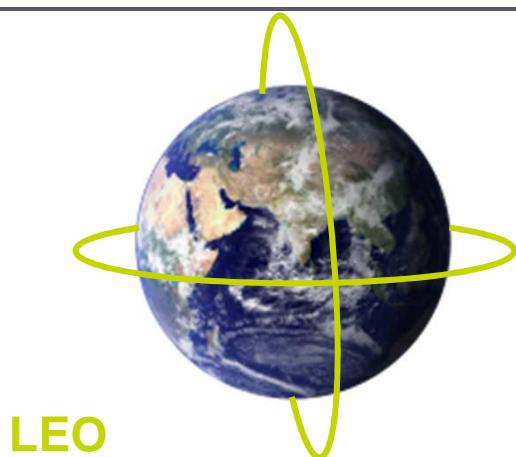
- ✓ Growing market around 100 to 600 satellites per year
- ✓ 1<sup>st</sup> opportunities already under procurement
- ✓ Price as the main criteria of choice

Launcher to deliver at lower orbit to maximize launch cost and propulsion to :

- **Reach** operational orbit (Orbit Raising)
- Perform orbit **adjustment** and altitude **maneuver**
- Move to **disposal** orbit at EOL



# Generic requirements by orbits



[5-10 year lifetime]

- **One EP system.**
- **Cost of the system** as the main criteria of choice.
- Requirements for **Constellations**: Between **200W to 1,5kW** of available power ; Thrust from **15mN to 60mN**.
- **Minimizing Xenon usage** to be capital (High ISP, Krypton...)



**HEMPT EV0**

**LEO/MEO  
constellations**

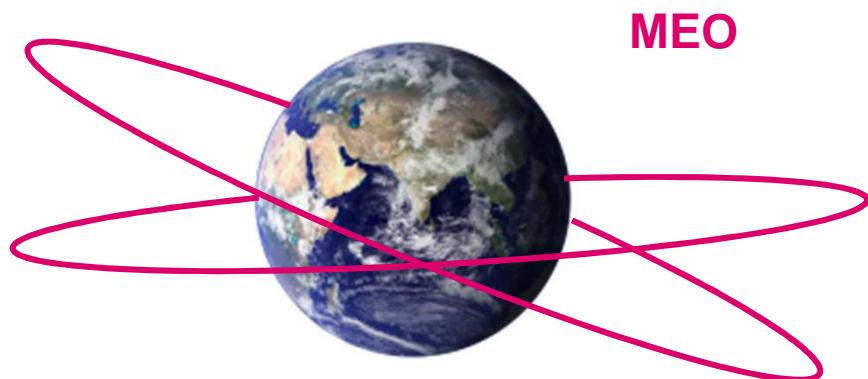
**Low cost**  
**High volume** manufacturing  
Good performance with **Krypton**

Thrust: **15 - 32 mN**  
ISP: up to **2000s**

Power: **100W - 700W**  
Operating Voltage 300V - 800V



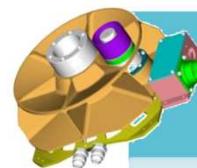
# Generic requirements by orbits



## MEO

[8-14 year lifetime]

- **One EP system.**
- Constellation MEO market for **EP in early stage**.
- Market to be very **diversified and heterogeneous**
- Between 700W to 15kW ; with a thrust between **50mN to 500mN**.
- **Flexibility** to be capital.



## HEMPT EV1

**LEO/MEO constellations,  
navigation & telecom**

**Very flexible  
Krypton usage targeted**

**Thrust: up to 175mN**

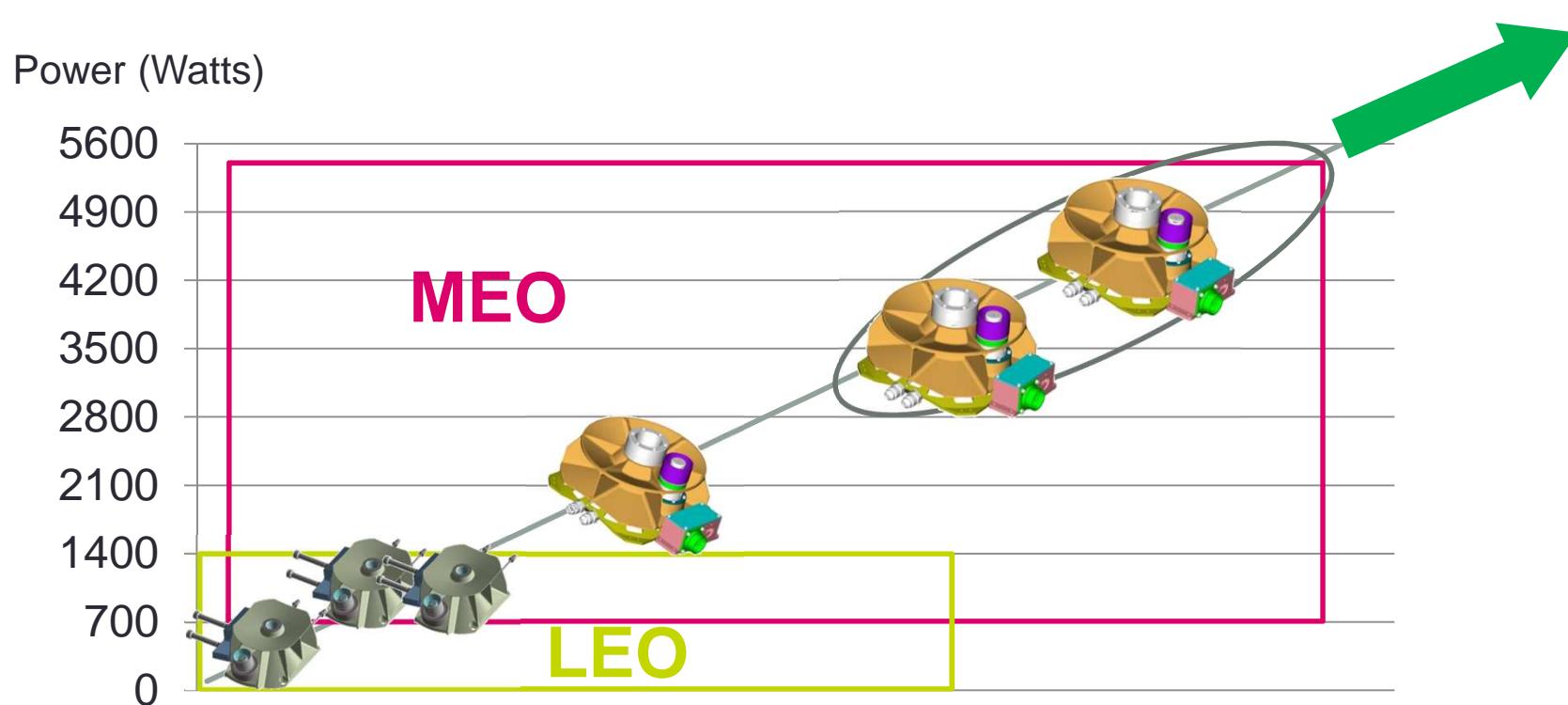
**ISP: 1500s – 3000s**

**Power: 1kW - 2,8 kW**

**Operating Voltage 300V – 1000 V**



# A family covering all needs



The project HEMPT-NG receive funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation program under grant agreement No 730202. This presentation reflects only the Consortium's view. The EC/REA are not responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.



# HEMPT differentiators



## FLEXIBILITY

- **Multiple working points with the same design** (in-orbit reconfigurability of the working point)
- **Excellent ability for throttling** (wide range of anode voltages and mass flow rates)
- **100% European** (thruster)

## RELIABILITY

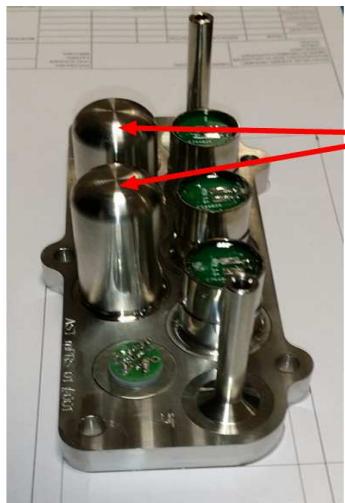
- Thales **space heritage** and TWT expertise (cathode, thermal management)
- Thales testing facility and **high volume manufacturing capability**
- **Erosion free** discharge channel design over time

## COST-EFFECTIVENESS

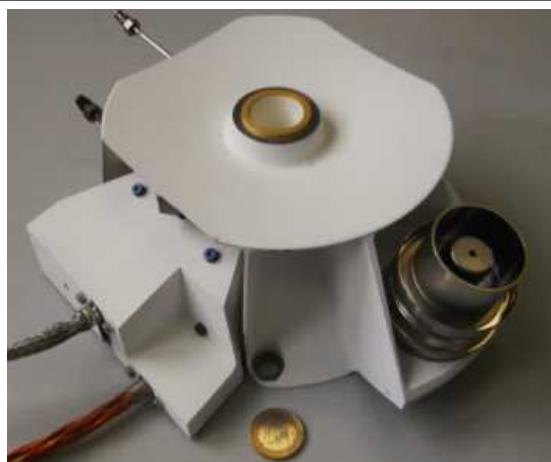
- Inherent technology **competitiveness** (one cathode, no grid, PPU..)
- **High ISP**
- **Fuel flexible**, with the use of Xenon & **Krypton** (with small decrease)



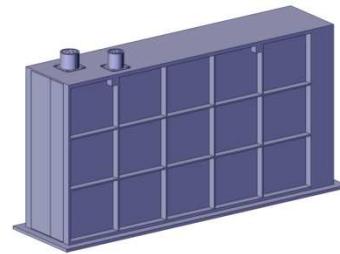
# Constituents of a typical system



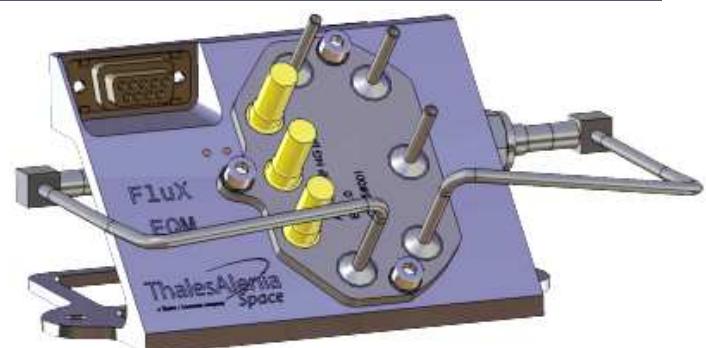
Pressure Regulator (universal)



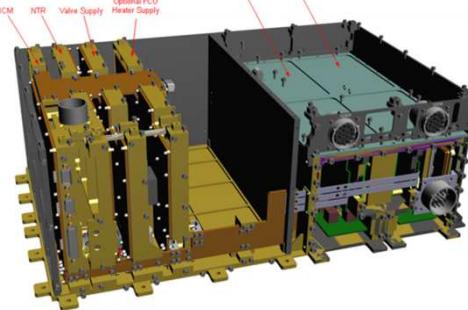
Thruster Module (700W)



Power Supply (LEO)



Flow Control Unit (universal)



Power Supply (GEO)





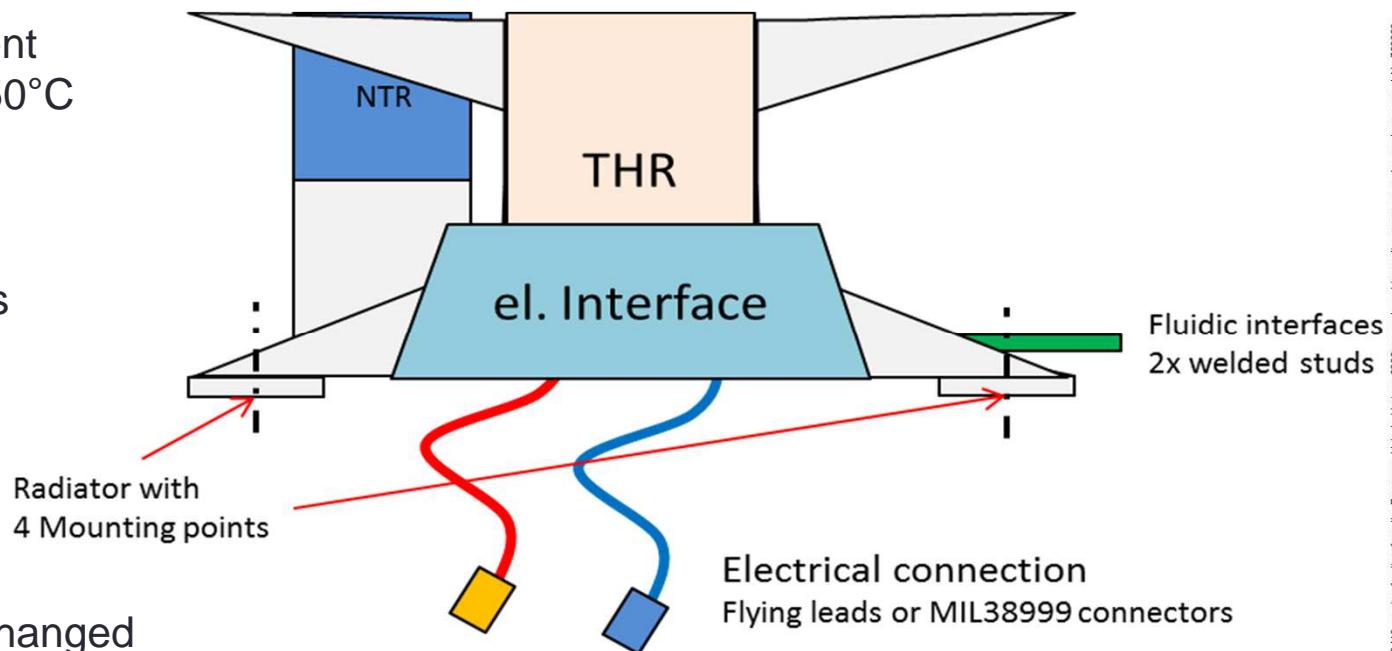
# Module Concept - Interfaces

Thermally Independent Interface -45°C ... 250°C

Designed for 30grms

Incorporates Harness

Options:  
Connectors can be changed  
without impact to qualification



# HTM – EVO – Bread Board Model

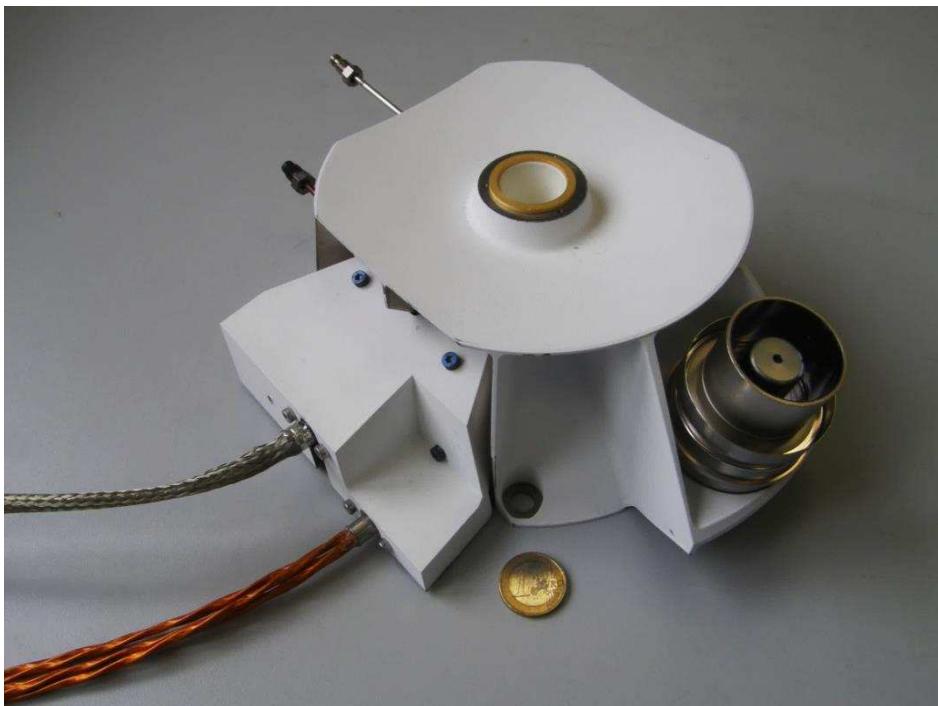


Photo: R. Heidemann 12.7.2018

## Key Elements

- Low cost
- 700W power rating (100W - 700W)
- Thrust: up to 32 mN
- Operating Voltage 300V - 800V
- ISP: up to 2000s
- Total Impulse: >1,0MN...1,5MN

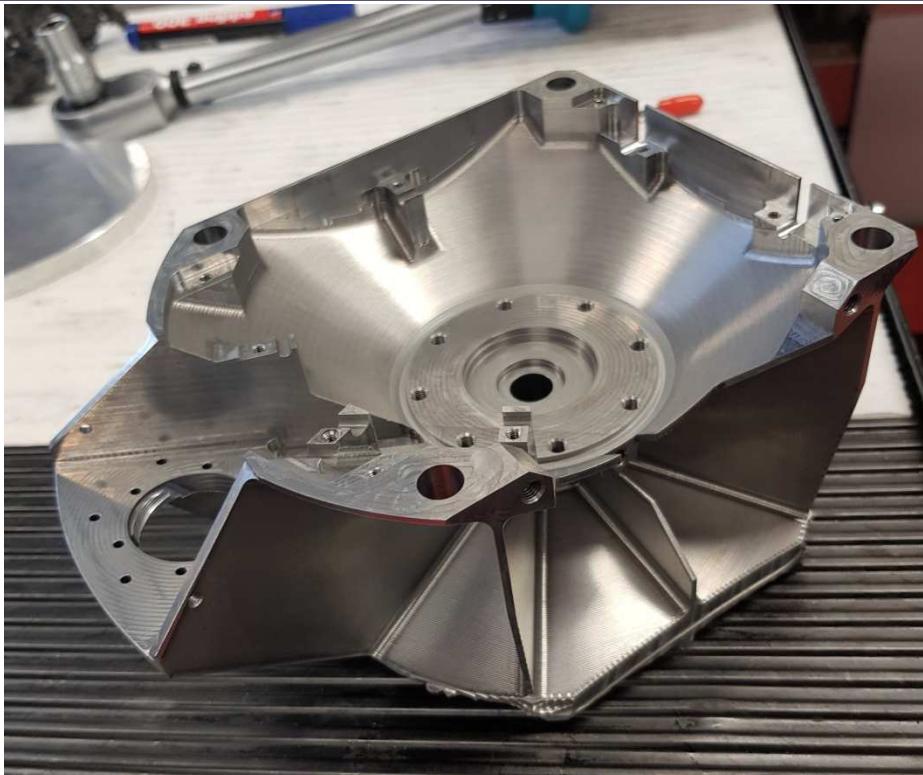
## Achieved Features:

<1.5kg mass (depending on harness length)

Envelope: approx. 180x190x90 mm

Designed for **high radiation tolerance** (option:  
additional shields for harness for improved  
radiation tolerance -  
Up to 40Grad with add on shields)

# Cost effective Design



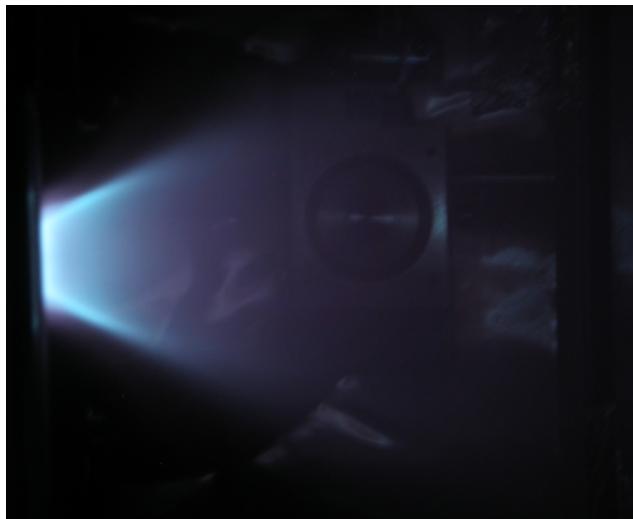
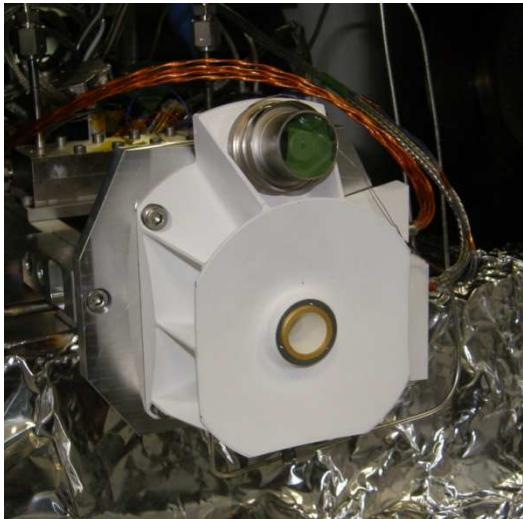
Reduction of several mechanical Parts into **one single mechanical structure**

More than **70% reduction of parts**

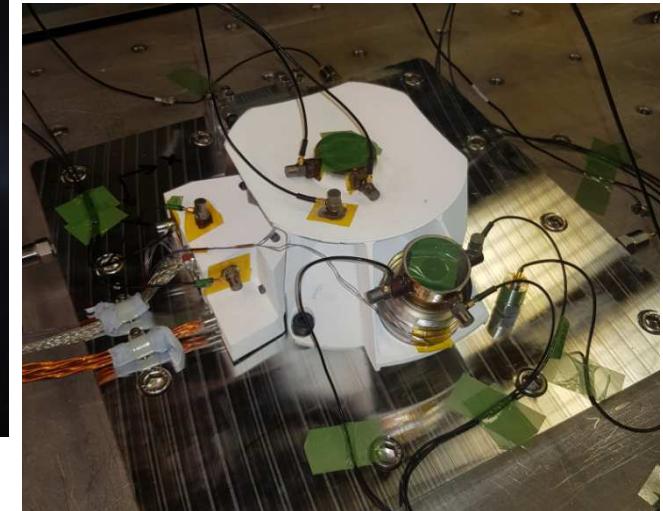
Only 4 attachment points



# HEMPT-EV0 - Test Overview



Vacuum Test Module



Mechanical Test Module



# HEMPT EVO typical performances



## Utilization of Xenon

- Power from **300W to 700W**
- Voltage from **300V to 800V**
  
- ✓ Thrust from **11mN to 32mN**
- ✓ ISP from **1100s to 2000s**



## Utilization of Krypton

- Power from **300W to 700W**
- Voltage from **300V to 800V**
  
- ✓ Thrust from **9mN to 28mN**
- ✓ ISP from **1125s to 2140s**



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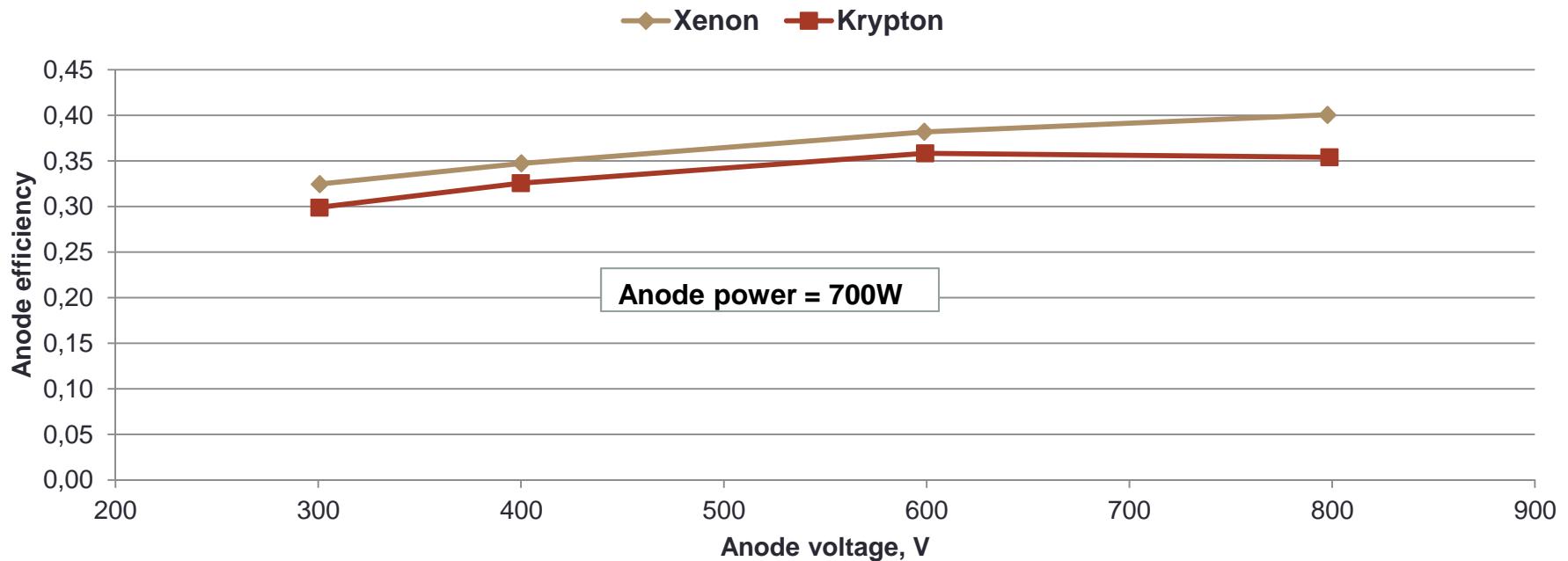
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# EVO Module Krypton Efficiency



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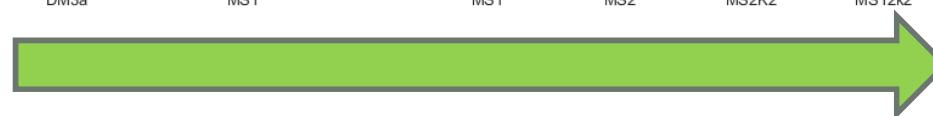
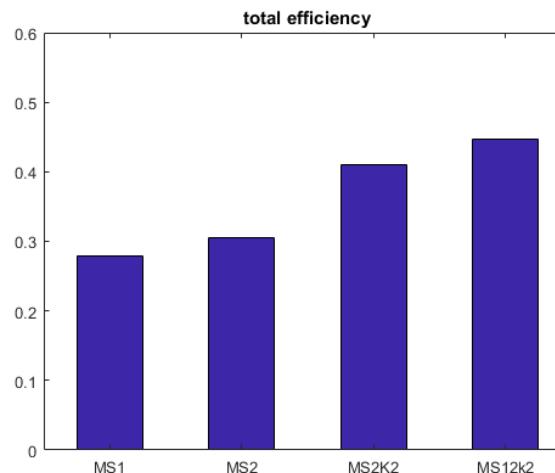
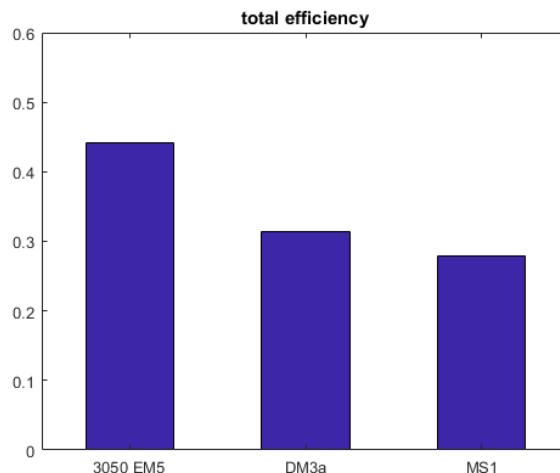
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# Thruster comparison with Xenon



## Development Evolution



# EVO Development – Achieved Improvements



- **Reduced losses** leads to higher thrust at the same power
- **Stronger confinement** for bulk plasma
- Maximum **efficiency 44.7%**
- Improved beam angle - **Beam efficiency 85%**



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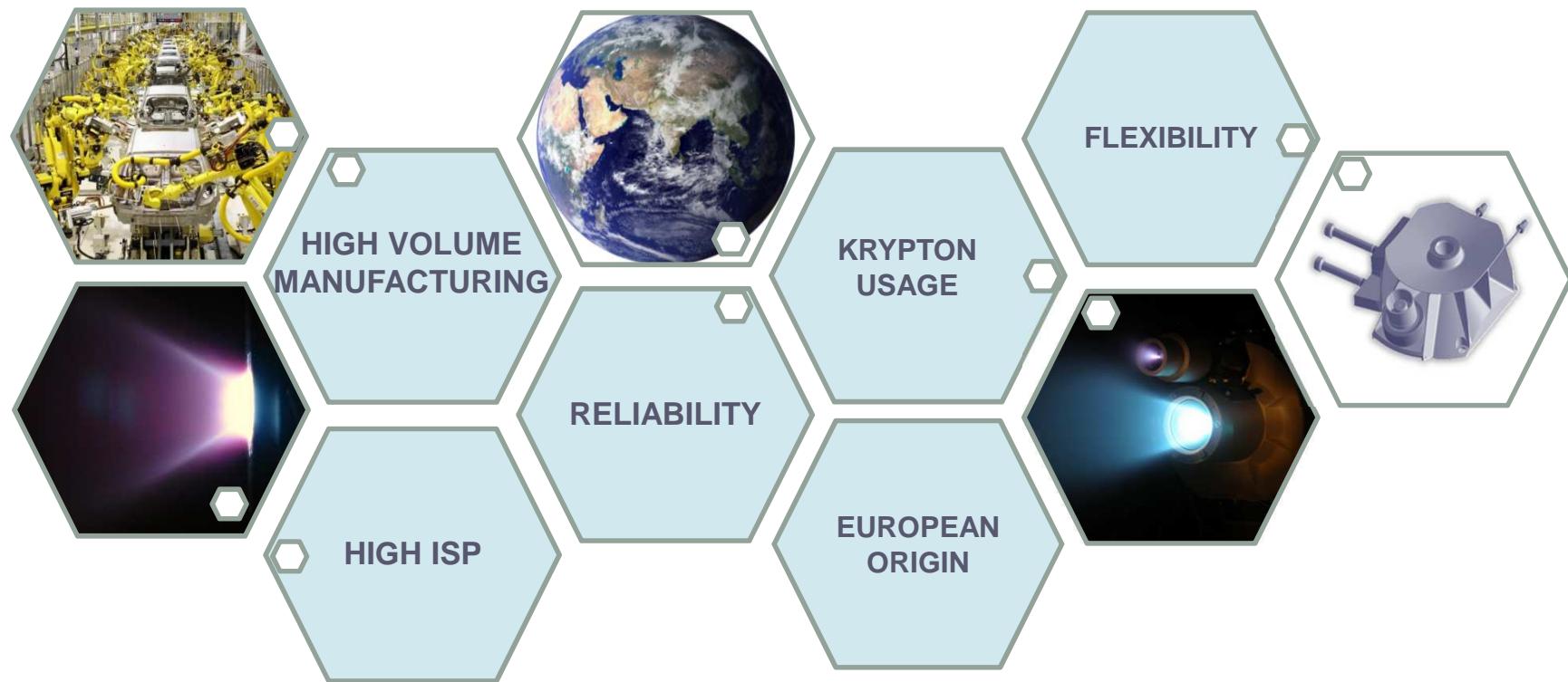
# Status EV0 Development - Summary



Target	Result
Performance test on EV0 Bread Board	successful
Performance test Krypton on EV0 BB	successful
Operation of EV0 Module at 700W	OK
Test of EV0 thermal design (radiator <250°C)	OK
Endurance test EV0 – Performance degradation <5%	OK <0.5%
Test of Micro FCU on load dummy	OK



# HEMPT key differentiators - confirmed



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# Next steps



- **PDR Nav. / Telecom**
- **EV1 development**
- **Coupling tests**

